

Requirements: What's New and Exciting?

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Summary of Changes





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1 Introduction

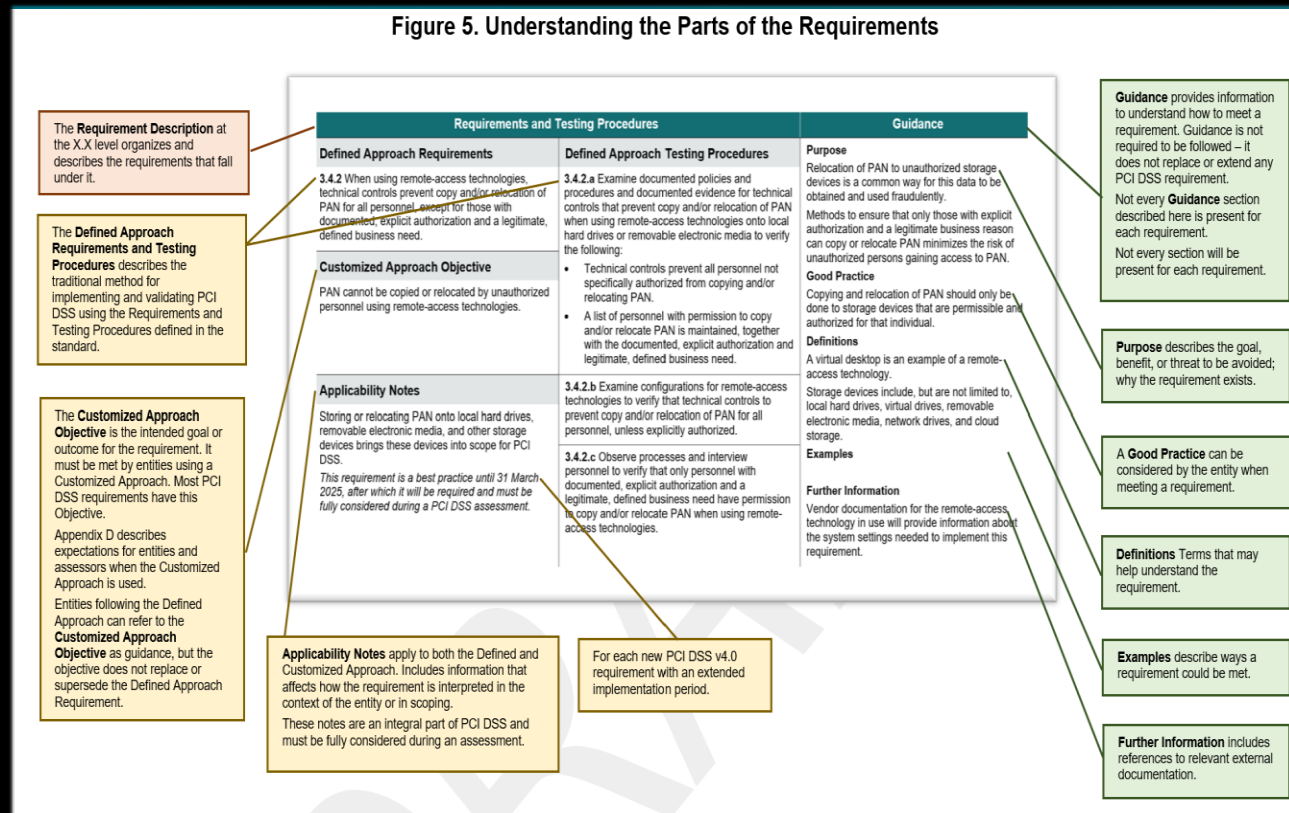
This document provides a high-level summary and description of the changes from PCI DSS v3.2.1 to PCI DSS v4.0 and does not detail all document revisions. Due to the extent of the changes, the standard should be reviewed in its entirety rather than focusing solely on this summary document.

This Summary of Changes is organized as follows:

- *Change Types* - provides an overview of the types of changes
- *Summary of Changes to PCI DSS Introductory Sections* - summarizes changes made for each affected section.
- *Summary of General Changes to PCI DSS Requirements* - summarizes changes made throughout the requirements, testing procedures, and guidance.
- *Additional Changes per Requirement* - summarizes additional changes made in requirements 1-12 and the appendices.
- *Summary of New Requirements* - lists all new requirements, the entity to which the new requirement applies (that is, all entities or service providers only), and the effective date of the new requirement.

New Layout for Requirements

Figure 5. Understanding the Parts of the Requirements



Changes Across Requirements



Targeted Risk Analyses

- ✓ Frequency to perform activities
- ✓ Customized Approach

Roles and Responsibilities

- ✓ New in Requirements 2-11

“I thought *YOU* were doing that?”



Requirement

1

- **Networking Changes**
- **Configuration Files**
- **Network Security Controls**

TRUSTED NETWORK

- Network you control or manage & PCI DSS controls applied

VS

UNTRUSTED NETWORK

- Network you can't control or manage & PCI DSS controls not applied

**ACCESS
DENIED!**

Requirement

2

- System Component Functions

Configuration Standards



Vendor-Supplied Defaults

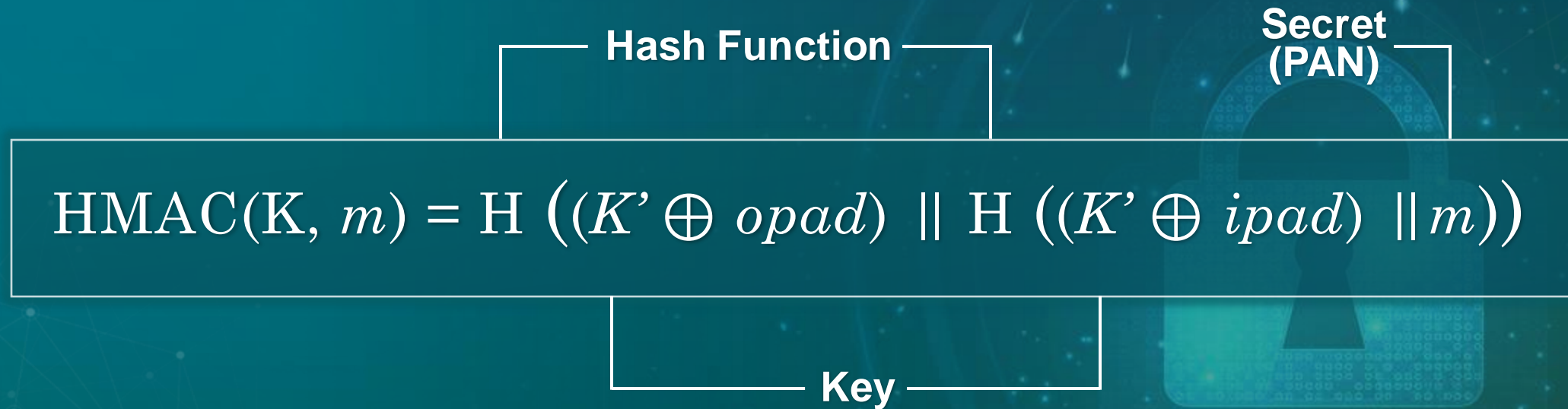


Requirement

3

- **Sensitive Authentication Data storage**
- **Copy and Paste of PAN**
- **Disk or Partition Level Encryption**
- **Cryptographic Key Use in Test and Production Networks**
- **Keyed Cryptographic Hashes**

Keyed Cryptographic Hashes



Requirement

4

• **PAN means PAN**

PAN During Transmission



Certificate Verification
Certificate and Trusted
Key Inventory

Requirement

5

Malware Solutions

- Behavioral Analysis
- Signature-Based scans

Protection From Malicious Software

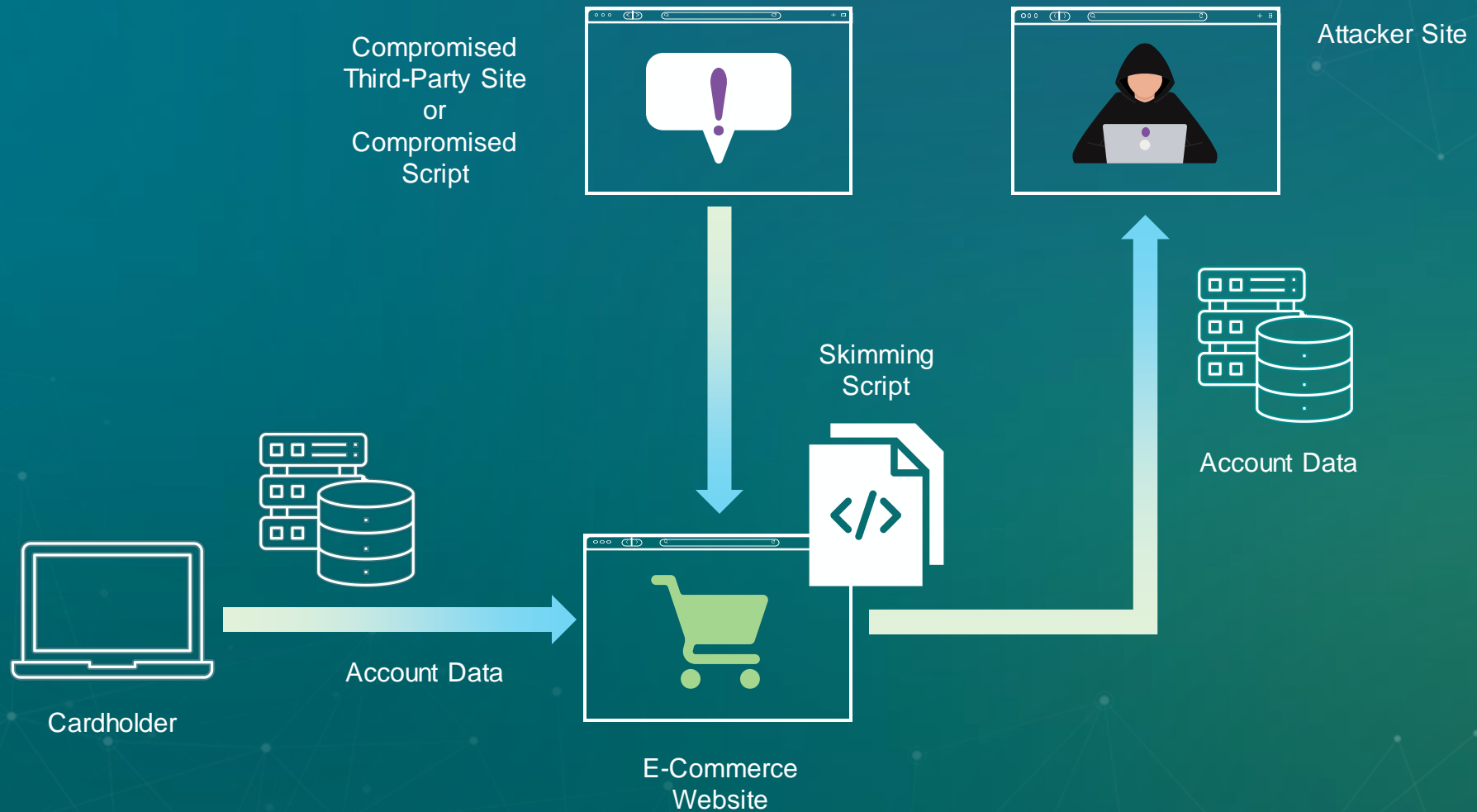
- ✓ Flexibility for:
 - System component evaluation
 - Malware scans
- ✓ Anti-malware for removable electronic media
- ✓ Anti-phishing mechanisms

Requirement

6

- **Inventory of Bespoke and Custom Software**
- **Automated Detection and Alerting of Web-based Attacks**
- **E-commerce Skimming**

Skimming



Requirement

7

- **Access Control Model**
- **Queryable Repositories**
- **Access to All System Components**

Application and System Accounts



Accounts that execute processes or perform tasks on a computer system or in an application. These accounts usually have elevated privileges that are required to perform specialized tasks or functions and are not typically accounts used by an individual.

Also referred to as “service accounts.”

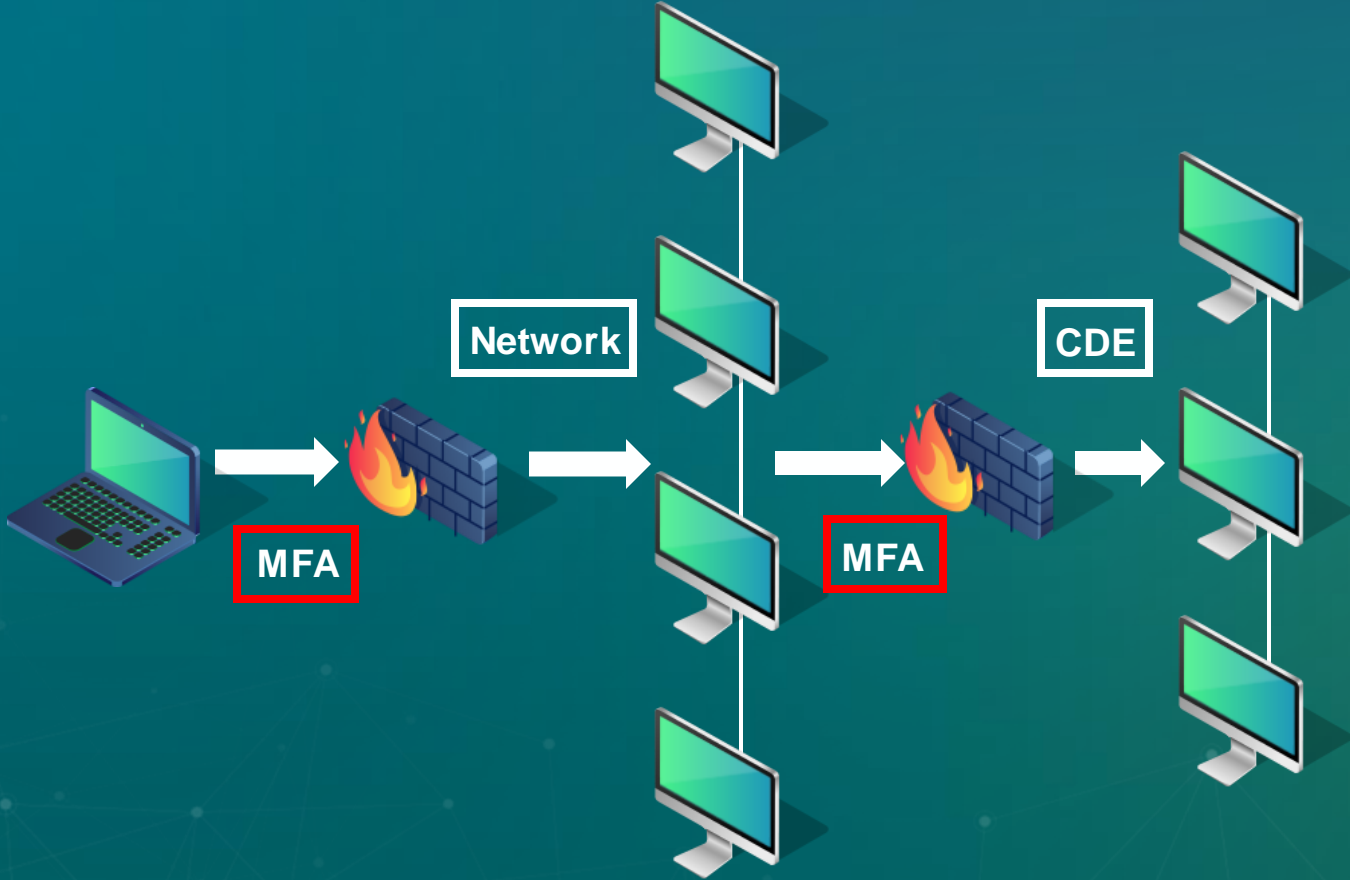


Requirement

8

- **Group, Shared, or Generic Accounts**
- **Passwords and Passphrases**
- **Dynamic Analysis**
- **Multi-factor Authentication**

Regarding MFA



Dynamic Analysis



In the case of single factor authentication using a password:

- Change password at least once every 90 days
- OR
- Access is determined in real-time through a dynamic analysis of the security posture of accounts



Requirement

9

- **Cardholder Data Environment (CDE)**
- **Sensitive Areas**
- **Facilities**



Requirement

10

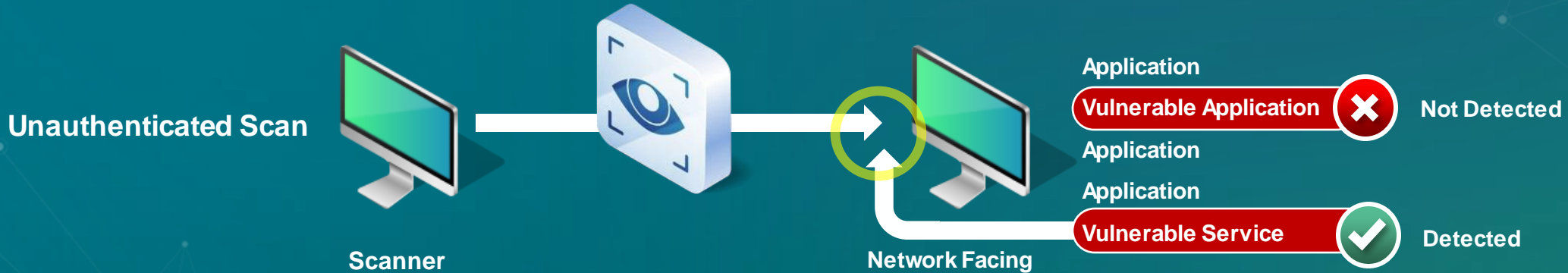
- Targeted Risk Analysis
- Critical Security Control Systems
- Automated Log Reviews

Requirement

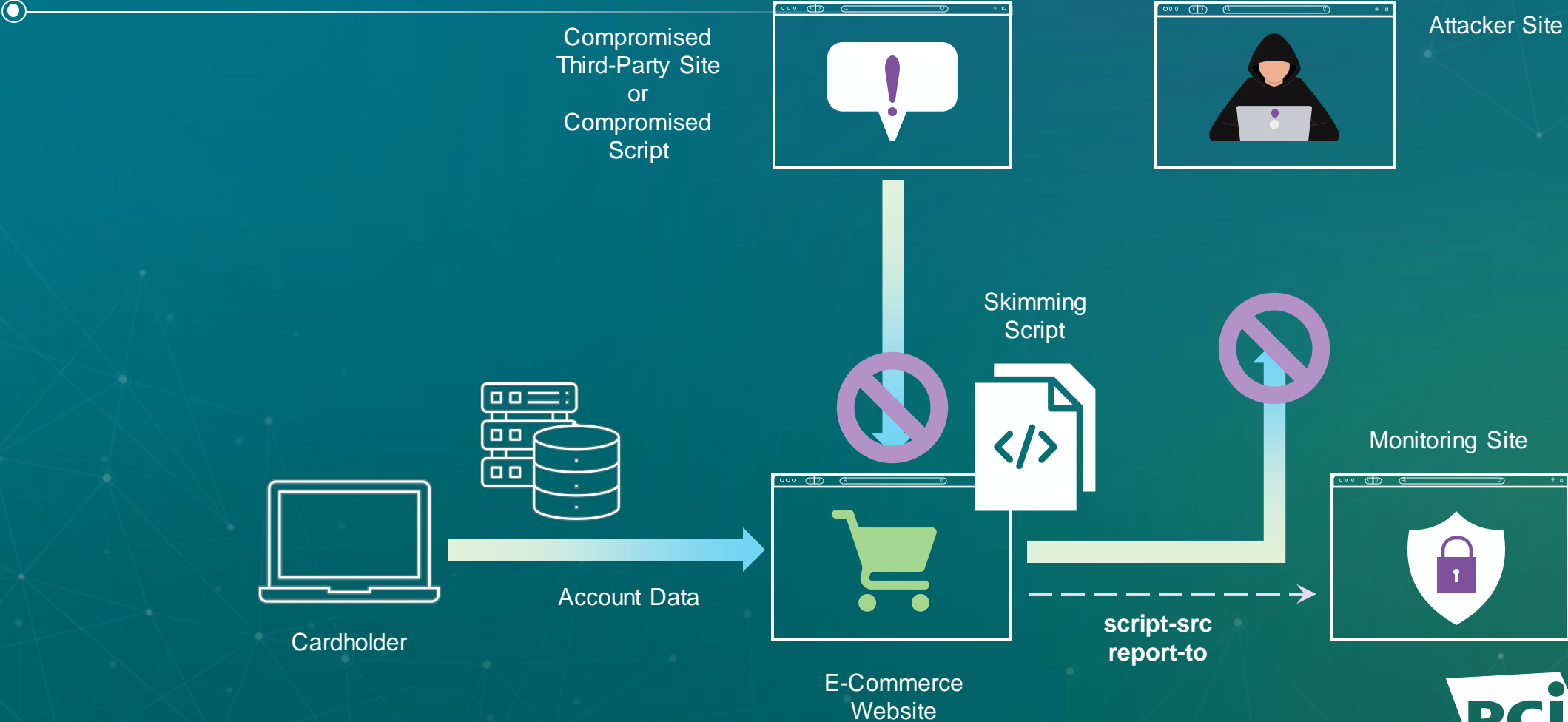
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- **Non-high Criticality or High- Risk Findings**
- **Service Provider Support for Penetration Testing**
- **Intrusion Detection/Prevention**
- **E-Commerce Skimming Detection**
- **Credentialed Internal Vulnerability Scanning**

Difference Between Authenticated and Unauthenticated Scanning



E-Commerce Skimming Detection



Requirement

12

- **Personnel Training**
- **Targeted Risk Analyses**
- **Service Provider Customer Support**
- **Cryptographic Cipher Suites and Protocols**

Scope Confirmation

```
graph TD; A((Data Flows)) --- B((System Components)); B --- C((Segmentation Controls)); C --- D((Third-Party Connections)); D --- E((Locations)); E --- A;
```



Data Flows

**System
Components**

**Segmentation
Controls**

Locations

**Third-Party
Connections**

Phishing and Social Engineering



Appendix A

Multi-Tenant Service Providers

SSL/Early TLS for Card-Present POS POI

**Designated Entity Supplemental Validation
(DESV)**

Flexibility For Implementing Security Controls and Validating Requirements

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